

# University of Waterloo E-Thesis Template for L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

by

Pat Neugraad

A thesis  
presented to the University of Waterloo  
in fulfillment of the  
thesis requirement for the degree of  
Doctor of Philosophy  
in  
Philosophy of Zoology

Waterloo, Ontario, Canada, 2023

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## Examining Committee Membership

The following served on the Examining Committee for this thesis. The decision of the Examining Committee is by majority vote.

External Examiner: Bruce Bruce  
Professor, Dept. of Philosophy of Zoology, University of Wallamaloo

Supervisor(s): Ann Elk  
Professor, Dept. of Zoology, University of Waterloo  
Andrea Anaconda  
Professor Emeritus, Dept. of Zoology, University of Waterloo

Internal Member: Pamela Python  
Professor, Dept. of Zoology, University of Waterloo

Internal-External Member: Meta Meta  
Professor, Dept. of Philosophy, University of Waterloo

Other Member(s): Leeping Fang  
Professor, Dept. of Fine Art, University of Waterloo

### **Author's Declaration**

I hereby declare that I am the sole author of this thesis. This is a true copy of the thesis, including any required final revisions, as accepted by my examiners.

I understand that my thesis may be made electronically available to the public.

## Abstract

This is the abstract.

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## **Acknowledgements**

I would like to thank all the little people who made this thesis possible.

## **Dedication**

This is dedicated to the one I love.

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# List of Abbreviations

**AAAAZ** American Association of Amateur Astronomers and Zoologists [1](#)

# List of Symbols

**v** Random vector: a location in n-dimensional Cartesian space, where each dimensional component is determined by a random process [1](#)

# Chapter 1

## Introduction

In the beginning, there was  $\pi$ :

$$e^{\pi i} + 1 = 0 \tag{1.1}$$

A [computer](#) could compute  $\pi$  all day long. In fact, subsets of digits of  $\pi$ 's decimal approximation would make a good source for psuedo-random vectors,  $\mathbf{v}$  .

### 1.1 State of the Art

See equation [1.1](#) on page [1](#).<sup>1</sup>

### 1.2 Some Meaningless Stuff

The credo of the [American Association of Amateur Astronomers and Zoologists \(AAAAZ\)](#) was, for several years, several paragraphs of gibberish, until the [dingledorf](#) responsible for the [AAAAZ](#) Web site realized his mistake:

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<sup>1</sup>A famous equation.

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# Chapter 2

## Observations

This would be a good place for some figures and tables.

Some notes on figures and photographs. . .

- A well-prepared PDF should be
  1. Of reasonable size, *i.e.* photos cropped and compressed.
  2. Scalable, to allow enlargement of text and drawings.
- Photos must be bit maps, and so are not scaleable by definition. TIFF and BMP are uncompressed formats, while JPEG is compressed. Most photos can be compressed without losing their illustrative value.
- Drawings that you make should be scalable vector graphics, *not* bit maps. Some scalable vector file formats are: EPS, SVG, PNG, WMF. These can all be converted into PNG or PDF, that pdflatex recognizes. Your drawing package can probably export to one of these formats directly. Otherwise, a common procedure is to print-to-file through a Postscript printer driver to create a PS file, then convert that to EPS (encapsulated PS, which has a bounding box to describe its exact size rather than a whole page). Programs such as GSView (a Ghostscript GUI) can create both EPS and PDF from PS files. Appendix [A](#) shows how to generate properly sized Matlab plots and save them as PDF.
- It's important to crop your photos and draw your figures to the size that you want to appear in your thesis. Scaling photos with the `includegraphics` command will cause

loss of resolution. And scaling down drawings may cause any text annotations to become too small.

For more information on L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X see these [course notes](#).<sup>1</sup>

The classic book by Leslie Lamport [3], author of L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, is worth a look too, and the many available add-on packages are described by Goossens *et al* [1].

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<sup>1</sup>Note that while it is possible to include hyperlinks to external documents, it is not wise to do so, since anything you can't control may change over time. It *would* be appropriate and necessary to provide external links to additional resources that you provide for a multimedia “enhanced” thesis. But also note that if the **hyperref** package is not included, as for the print-optimized option in this thesis template, any `\href` commands in your logical document are no longer defined. A work-around employed by this thesis template is to define a dummy `\href` command (which does nothing) in the preamble of the document, before the **hyperref** package is included. The dummy definition is then redefined by the **hyperref** package when it is included.

# References

- [1] Michel Goossens, Frank Mittelbach, and Alexander Samarin. *The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X Companion*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Massachusetts, 1994.
- [2] Donald Knuth. *The T<sub>E</sub>Xbook*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Massachusetts, 1986.
- [3] Leslie Lamport. *L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X — A Document Preparation System*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, Massachusetts, second edition, 1994.

# APPENDICES

# Appendix A

## Matlab Code for Making a PDF Plot

### A.1 Using the Graphical User Interface

Properties of Matab plots can be adjusted from the plot window via a graphical interface. Under the Desktop menu in the Figure window, select the Property Editor. You may also want to check the Plot Browser and Figure Palette for more tools. To adjust properties of the axes, look under the Edit menu and select Axes Properties.

To set the figure size and to save as PDF or other file formats, click the Export Setup button in the figure Property Editor.

### A.2 From the Command Line

All figure properties can also be manipulated from the command line. Here's an example:

```
x=[0:0.1:pi];
hold on % Plot multiple traces on one figure
plot(x,sin(x))
plot(x,cos(x),'--r')
plot(x,tan(x),'.-g')
title('Some Trig Functions Over 0 to \pi') % Note LaTeX markup!
legend('\it sin}(x)', '\it cos}(x)', '\it tan}(x)')
hold off
```

```
set(gca,'Ylim',[-3 3]) % Adjust Y limits of "current axes"  
set(gcf,'Units','inches') % Set figure size units of "current figure"  
set(gcf,'Position',[0,0,6,4]) % Set figure width (6 in.) and height (4 in.)  
cd n:\thesis\plots % Select where to save  
print -dpdf plot.pdf % Save as PDF
```

# Glossary

**computer** A programmable machine that receives input data, stores and manipulates the data, and provides formatted output [1](#)